

# Operators in Hilbert spaces

1. Hilbert-Schmidt operators (piece missed in a previous lecture)

2. Relation for adjoint operator.

3. Unitary operators:

- Definition
- Examples.
- $U^* = U^{-1}$
- Spectra of unitary operators
- Eigenvectors of unitary operators.

4. Self-adjoint operators

- Definition
- Examples.
- Taking adjoint operator as complex conjugation
- "Real" and "imaginary" part of  $A \in \mathcal{L}(H, H)$

5. Quadratic form for self-adjoint operator.  
Norm evaluation.

6. Spectrum of self-adjoint operator.

- Point spectrum is real
- No residual spectra.
- Invertibility condition: estimate from below.
- Spectrum is real.
- Spectral interval
- Spectral radii for self-adjoint operator:

$$r(A) = \|A\|.$$

7. Spectral theorem of self-adjoint compact operator.