

Exercise. On the interval $[0, 1]$ consider the differential operator

$$Lu = -\left((1+x^2)u'\right)',$$

where $u, u' \in AC[0, 1]$. Let A_1 be the maximal operator with

$$\mathcal{D}(A_1) = \{u \in AC[0, 1] \mid u' \in AC[0, 1], A_1u = Lu \in L^2[0, 1]\}.$$

Let \tilde{A} be the self-adjoint Sturm–Liouville operator with

$$\mathcal{D}(\tilde{A}) = \{u \in \mathcal{D}(A_1) \mid u(0) = u'(0), u(1) = -u'(1)\}.$$

Find the Green function $G(x, y)$ associated to \tilde{A} .