

**Exercise.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be two densely defined linear operators in the Hilbert space  $H$ , with domains of definition  $\mathcal{D}(A)$  and  $\mathcal{D}(B)$ , respectively. We write  $A \prec B$  if  $\mathcal{D}(A) \subseteq \mathcal{D}(B)$  and  $Ax = Bx$  for  $x \in \mathcal{D}(A)$ . Prove the following statements:

- (i)  $A$  symmetric  $\Leftrightarrow A \prec A^*$ .
- (ii)  $A \prec B \Rightarrow B^* \prec A^*$ .
- (iii) If  $A$  is symmetric, and  $B$  is a symmetric extension of  $A$ , then  $B \prec A^*$ .
- (iv) If  $A$  is symmetric and  $\mathcal{D}(A) = H$ , then  $A$  is self-adjoint.