

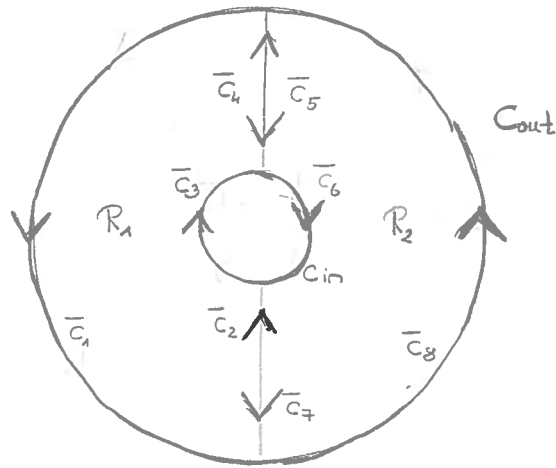
$\vec{F} : \mathbb{R} \subset \mathbb{R}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$   $C^1$  vector field

$$\iint_R \left( \frac{\partial \vec{T}_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \vec{T}_1}{\partial y} \right) d(x,y) = \int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} \quad \text{Green's theorem}$$

- Let  $\vec{F}(x,y) = (0, x)$  or  $\vec{F}(x,y) = -(y, 0)$  or  $\vec{F}(x,y) = \frac{1}{2}(-y, x)$

$$\Rightarrow \text{area}(A) = \iint_R 1 \, d(x,y) = \int_C \vec{F} \, d\vec{r}$$

- Green's theorem applies to regions with "holes"



$$C = C_{out} + C_{in}$$

$$\iint_R \left( \frac{\partial \vec{T}_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \vec{T}_1}{\partial y} \right) d(x,y) = \left( \iint_{R_1} + \iint_{R_2} \right) \left( \frac{\partial \vec{T}_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \vec{T}_1}{\partial y} \right) d(x,y)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{Green}}{=} \left( \int_{\vec{C}_1} + \int_{\vec{C}_2} + \int_{\vec{C}_3} + \int_{\vec{C}_4} + \int_{\vec{C}_5} + \int_{\vec{C}_6} + \int_{\vec{C}_7} + \int_{\vec{C}_8} \right) \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

$$= \int_C \vec{F} \, d\vec{r}$$

$\int_{\vec{C}_5} = -\int_{\vec{C}_4}$        $\int_{\vec{C}_7} = -\int_{\vec{C}_2}$